

NEW SOUTH WALES.

MONTHLY SUMMARY  
OF  
BUSINESS STATISTICS

No. 170, June 29, 1945.

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SYDNEY:

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1945.

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## SECTION A.—RAINFALL AND PRODUCTION.

## 1. RAINFALL—INDEX.

Index showing Weighted Average Ratio of Actual to Normal Rainfall.

(Average rainfall for each month = 100.)

Month.	Sheep Districts.					Wheat Districts.				Dairying Districts (Coastal only).			
	N.	C.	S.	W.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.	N.	C.	S.	T.
<b>1944.</b>													
May	122	123	155	63	127	169	118	134	135	27	51	232	59
June	21	13	13	19	16	21	13	12	14	62	62	20	57
July	109	67	41	61	70	102	59	41	53	188	105	43	148
August	233	152	42	175	142	230	127	47	90	279	189	109	234
September	47	34	20	19	31	34	39	19	26	77	59	16	65
October	30	33	95	28	52	23	38	98	73	31	33	54	34
November	35	45	46	32	41	39	43	47	45	73	31	28	56
December	42	8	55	49	37	34	11	56	42	59	32	43	50
<b>1945.</b>													
January	104	151	114	42	114	109	159	116	127	51	83	134	70
February	189	125	82	69	123	155	110	71	92	106	89	86	99
March	24	40	30	28	31	31	41	26	30	46	33	35	41
April	94	110	78	32	87	101	103	38	63	124	83	348	142
May	131	140	55	97	105	160	139	55	90	94	93	69	90

N.—Northern; C.—Central; S.—Southern; W.—Western; T.—Total, all districts.

## 2. WOOL.

The total production of wool in New South Wales was 546,273,000 lb. in 1939-40; 536,907,000 lb. in 1940-41; 547,000,000 lb. in 1941-42; 497,538,000 lb. in 1942-43 and 537,410,000 lb. in 1943-44.

The British Government has entered into a contract with the Commonwealth to purchase the wool clips of Australia for the duration of the war and one year thereafter. The agreed average price for seasons 1939-40 to 1941-42 was 10·75d. sterling or 13·4375d. Australian Currency, per lb. This price was increased to 12·3625d. sterling or 15·4531d. Australian Currency per lb., commencing with the 1942-43 clip.

Month.	Number of Bales Received into Store in Sydney.							
	During Month.				Total for Season to end of Month.			
	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
July	80,397	67,442	83,715	76,207	80,397	67,442	83,715	76,207
August	191,662	128,260	105,532	113,506	272,059	195,702	189,247	189,713
September	269,889	180,883	158,005	73,356	541,948	376,585	347,312	263,069
October	288,766	195,950	173,622	129,588	830,714	572,535	520,934	392,657
November	166,462	159,518	128,231	106,656	997,176	732,053	649,165	559,313
December	63,866	89,943	94,774	111,713	1,061,042	820,996	743,939	671,026
January	24,821	37,213	135,652	101,888	1,085,863	858,209	879,591	772,914
February	31,461	30,274	60,931	24,884	1,117,324	888,483	940,522	797,798
March	29,000	44,208	43,493	23,799	1,146,324	932,691	984,015	821,597
April	43,583	40,835	42,000	20,854	1,189,907	973,526	1,026,015	842,451
May	36,173	41,491	51,274	34,419	1,226,080	1,015,017	1,077,289	876,870
June	37,597	56,745	56,870	.....	1,263,677	1,071,762	1,134,159	.....

## 3. WHEAT.

Production in New South Wales. Compiled from returns of wheatgrowers.

Season.	Area under Wheat.			Yield of Grain.	
	Total.	Harvested For Grain.		Total.	Average per Acre.
Average 1933-34		acres.	acres.	bushels.	bushels.
to 1942-43	...	4,492,000	4,126,000	52,591,000	12.7
1940-41	...	4,866,000	4,454,000	23,933,000	5.4
1941-42	...	4,342,000	3,969,000	48,500,000	12.2
1942-43	...	3,386,000	3,033,000	51,693,000	17.0
1943-44	...	2,975,000	2,693,000	47,500,000	17.6

The final estimate by the Division of Marketing, Department of Agriculture, of the 1944-45 wheat yield is 17,978,000 bushels.

## 4. BUTTER OUTPUT—N.S.W. FACTORIES.

The British Government purchases under contract the exportable surplus of Australian butter. The contract price for choicest, 142s. 10d. per cwt. f.o.b. Australian ports from July, 1942, was increased to 144s. 8½d. from July, 1944. The wholesale price for local consumption has been 166s. 10d. per cwt. since 6th March, 1942.

Month.	Average, 1937-38 to 1939-40.	1941-42.					1942-43.					1943-44.					1944-45.				
July	...	5,061	4,592	5,163	3,313	2,462															
August	...	5,361	4,638	5,346	3,279	3,065															
September	...	7,093	5,850	5,952	4,933	5,397															
October	...	10,107	7,504	7,499	8,026	8,488															
November	...	13,128	7,935	11,275	11,553	8,168															
December	...	13,471	8,608	12,032	13,079	7,532															
January	...	12,310	6,664	13,044	12,821	8,004															
February	...	11,816	8,311	10,219	10,184	6,769															
March	...	11,370	10,116	8,648	8,440	8,261															
April	...	10,044	8,642	6,129	5,165	5,811															
May	...	8,145	6,789	4,789	3,870	.....															
June	...	6,024	5,467	3,679	2,594	.....															
Year	...	113,930	85,116	93,775	87,857	.....															
Ten Months ended April		99,761	72,860	85,308	81,393	63,957															

## 5. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY.

The following results from 42 large factories afford an indication of trends in manufacturing:—

Month.	Factory Sales.				Employees.				Weekly Salaries and Wages.			
	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
	Thousand £.											
January	4,519	5,808	4,965	4,983	282	275	261	241	1,459	1,563	1,493	1,393
February	4,768	4,799	5,712	5,250	282	272	258	240	1,484	1,546	1,476	1,404
March	5,097	5,451	5,765	5,502	280	270	256	239	1,477	1,534	1,469	1,379
April	4,904	5,424	4,830	5,015	278	271	256	237	1,513	1,561	1,449	1,374
May	4,925	5,606	5,878	.....	278	269	253	.....	1,517	1,517	1,447	.....
June	5,077	5,632	5,478	.....	277	269	252	.....	1,564	1,544	1,438	.....
July	5,410	5,520	5,061	.....	277	268	251	.....	1,531	1,514	1,426	.....
August	5,003	5,500	5,476	.....	277	266	249	.....	1,532	1,533	1,413	.....
September	5,352	5,710	5,222	.....	277	267	248	.....	1,564	1,525	1,416	.....
October	5,420	5,753	5,449	.....	280	266	247	.....	1,576	1,536	1,400	.....
November	5,826	5,701	5,811	.....	280	264	246	.....	1,603	1,517	1,433	.....
December	5,853	5,653	5,159	.....	279	265	246	.....	1,583	1,552	1,441	.....
Average (January-December)	5,180	5,554	5,400	.....	279	269	252	.....	1,534	1,537	1,441	.....

## 6. BUILDING INDUSTRY.

## (a) SUMMARY OF PRIVATE BUILDING.

Value of permits to erect new buildings and additions (compiled from returns of Municipal and certain Shire Councils). Government buildings are excluded.

Year.	Month of May.				March Quarter.		
	Sydney and Suburbs.	City of Sydney.	Suburbs of Sydney.		Industrial and Rural Towns.		Total, New South Wales.*
	Total New Buildings and Additions.	New Buildings and Additions.	No. of Permits.	Value.	No. of Permits.	Value.	New Buildings and Additions.
1942	£ 98,290	£ 43,494	7	£ 32,897	386	£ 299,460	£ 957,504
1943	£ 115,353	£ 13,735	11	£ 22,590	84	£ 32,923	£ 414,853
1944	£ 156,813	£ 39,590	31	£ 57,320	73	£ 50,140	£ 505,954
1945	£ 235,058	£ 17,557	183	£ 167,789	161	£ 102,840	£ 881,505

\* Metropolis, 7 adjacent Shires and 129 rural and industrial towns; other areas not recorded.

## (b) CLASSES OF PRIVATE BUILDING.

The following dissection of private building permits granted in Sydney and Suburbs and in 129 Industrial and Rural Towns in N.S.W. shows the total value for each of the principal classes of building:—

Period.	Value of New Buildings and Alterations and Additions.						
	Houses.		Flats. (a)	Factories.	Shops (b) and Public Garages.	Other (Offices, Hotels, Hospitals, etc.).	Total.
	Brick.	Wood, Fibro, etc.					
Month of May—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1943	4,536	3,391	...	94,150	380	12,896	115,353
1944	8,899	10,942	183	110,595	2,483	23,711	156,813
1945	92,587	68,396	1,222	46,774	4,580	21,499	235,058
Eleven months ended May							
1943	32,032	32,628	1,424	948,282	15,231	238,889	1,268,486
1944	48,230	63,402	12,164	913,502	14,691	230,780	1,282,769
1945	317,289	382,346	14,251	832,485	28,251	306,059	1,880,681
March Quarter—							
	129 Industrial and Rural Towns.						
1944	7,005	33,444	4,289	38,999	2,785	30,983	117,505
1945	10,346	87,942	200	45,807	13,976	31,210	189,481
Nine months ended March							
1944	17,502	89,256	5,442	108,597	9,576	93,969	324,342
1945	25,098	202,674	1,981	139,981	24,695	122,522	516,951

Includes (a) conversions to flats; (b) shops with dwellings attached.

## (c) GOVERNMENT BUILDING.

In addition to total for private building shown above, value of work authorised and contracts accepted for the erection of buildings on behalf of Governments and semi-Governmental authorities in New South Wales was as follow:—

Area.	Value of New Buildings and Additions (Governmental).					
	Month of May.			Eleven months ended May.		
	1943.	*1944.	1945.	1943.	*1944.	1945.
Sydney and Suburbs	£ 94,708	£ 82,067	£ 475,831	£ 2,670,322	£ 1,835,809	£ 2,203,470
Remainder of State	£ 120,692	£ 88,736	£ 116,935	£ 1,988,564	£ 745,545	£ 1,266,161
Total, New South Wales	£ 215,400	£ 170,803	£ 592,766	£ 4,658,886	£ 2,581,354	£ 3,469,631

Note.—Temporary structures for protection against Air Raids and alterations for this purpose are, in general, excluded.

\* Revised.

## NEW SOUTH WALES.

## SECTION B.—TRADE.

## 7. WHOLESALE TRADE.

Approximate Amount of Sales (N.S.W.) by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.  
Total Taxable and Exempt Goods.

Period.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
Million £s.							
Year ended 31st December ...	200.29	202.79	229.03	238.65	240.54	251.40	.....
January ...	13.24	16.33	15.83	18.69	17.18	18.01	18.62
February ...	16.54	14.64	17.48	19.39	21.60	20.48	21.47
March ...	15.78	16.97	17.40	19.53	19.44	18.00	21.75
April ...	15.79	17.88	19.06	19.19	21.88	21.68	20.81
May ...	17.46	14.85	18.75	20.72	19.56	21.45	.....
June ...	14.88	17.07	21.76	18.93	20.91	20.67	.....
July ...	15.28	16.74	17.63	19.17	19.81	20.87	.....
August ...	16.81	17.17	20.41	20.86	18.75	23.82	.....
September ...	19.44	17.48	21.60	19.59	19.93	21.46	.....
October ...	19.22	18.50	18.25	22.06	20.80	21.82	.....
November ...	17.53	18.13	20.58	19.54	21.07	20.30	.....
December ...	18.32	17.03	20.28	20.98	19.61	22.84	.....

## 8. RETAIL TRADE.

Returns collected by the Retail Traders' Association Research Bureau in conjunction with the Commonwealth Bank from the principal Sydney stores indicate the following increases or decreases per cent. for periods shown below compared with corresponding periods of previous year:—

Period.	Number of Business Days in Period.		Net Sales (Value).	Value of Stock.	Wages and Salaries Paid.	Number of Employees.	Three Monthly Moving Average ended month shown.					
	Previous Year.	Current Year.					Net Sales (Value).	Wages and Salaries Paid.				
<b>Year ended December—</b>												
<b>Percentage increase + or decrease —</b>												
1938 ...	303	303	+ 4·8	+ 5·2	+ 11·6	+ 5·0						
1939 ...	303	303	+ 2·4	+ 2·0	+ 2·6	+ 0·9						
1940 ...	303	305	+ 6·3	+ 17·0	+ 4·0	+ 1·9						
1941 ...	305	304	+ 1·6	+ 8·0	+ 9·0	+ 4·0						
1942 ...	304	303	- 5·3	+ 9·2	- 5·1	- 8·4						
1943 ...	303	306	- 11·3	- 6·8	- 9·7	- 17·6						
1944 ...	306	302	+ 3·2	- 0·2	- 4·6	+ 1·4						
<b>1944.</b>												
April ...	23	21	- 8·8	- 3·3	- 6·6	- 8·5	+ 0·5	- 2·2				
May ...	26	27	+ 0·7	- 0·6	- 0·8	- 6·6	+ 0·5	- 2·9				
June ...	26	25	+ 2·7	+ 0·8	- 2·2	- 7·5	- 1·8	- 3·2				
July ...	27	26	+ 3·8	- 0·4	- 3·6	- 5·4	+ 2·1	- 2·2				
August ...	26	27	+ 11·8	+ 4·2	+ 2·4	- 4·3	+ 6·1	- 1·1				
September ...	26	26	+ 3·7	+ 5·0	- 1·5	- 3·8	+ 6·6	- 0·9				
October ...	25	25	+ 5·6	+ 4·3	+ 0·1	- 3·2	+ 7·0	+ 0·3				
November ...	26	26	+ 10·6	+ 4·4	+ 0·9	- 2·5	+ 6·8	- 0·2				
December ...	25	24	+ 6·1	+ 4·6	- 0·6	- 1·3	+ 7·4	+ 0·1				
<b>1945.</b>												
January ...	23	25	+ 20·1	+ 2·6	+ 5·2	- 0·9	+ 11·0	+ 1·6				
February ...	25	24	+ 6·7	+ 7·7	- 2·4	- 3·3	+ 10·0	+ 0·7				
March ...	27	26	- 6·6	+ 17·0	+ 2·5	+ 1·1	+ 4·8	+ 1·8				
April ...	21	24	+ 3·0	+ 18·3	+ 3·4	+ 0·3	+ 0·5	+ 1·3				

## NEW SOUTH WALES.

## SECTION C.—TRANSPORT AND TRAFFIC.

## 9. RAILWAYS.

## NEW SOUTH WALES RAILWAYS REVENUE AND BUSINESS.

The financial results of operations were:—

	Month of April.			Ten Months ended April.		
	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.	Gross Revenue. †	Working Expenses.*	Excess of Revenue over Working Expenses.
1943 ...	£ 2,771,032	£ 1,894,804	£ 876,228	£ 28,330,327	£ 20,900,790	£ 7,429,537
1944 ...	2,652,223	1,871,064	781,159	28,846,485	22,055,458	6,791,027
1945 ...	2,547,109	1,947,317	599,792	26,320,472	20,202,140	6,118,332

\* Excluding capital charges, viz. interest, exchange, sinking fund, etc., which amounted to £7,012,000 in 1943-44.

† Excluding Government contribution £800,000 annually for developmental lines.

	Month of April.		Ten Months ended April.	
	Tonnage of Goods and Livestock.*	Passenger Journeys.	Tonnage of Goods and Livestock.*	Passenger Journeys.
1943 ...	1,601	19,948	16,404	195,853
1944 ...	1,424	20,907	16,106	207,504
1945 ...	1,382	22,608	15,595	210,857

\* Partly estimated.

## 10. TRAMWAYS AND OMNIBUSES.

## SERVICES OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF ROAD TRANSPORT, NEW SOUTH WALES

PERIOD.	SYDNEY AND SUBURBS.			NEWCASTLE AND SUBURBS.		
	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried. †	Earnings.	Excess of Earnings over Working Expenses.*	Passengers carried.
Month of April—	£	£	thousands.	£	£	thousands.
1943 ...	424,949	60,721	38,879	42,327	6,624	3,253
1944 ...	429,100	48,900	39,077	44,800	7,300	3,582
1945 ...	419,500	31,500	39,808	43,900	5,200	3,581
Ten months ended April—						
1943 ...	4,247,335	605,050	387,310	414,905	66,200	31,803
1944 ...	4,316,220	426,810	393,675	443,420	67,900	35,466
1945 ...	4,361,400	417,000	415,813	461,600	64,100	37,668

\* Exclusive of Sinking Fund, Interest on Loan Capital, Exchange and Current Depreciation (Sydney and Newcastle), which amounted to £546,700 in 1943-44.

† Exclusive of Sydney Harbour Bridge passengers whose journey did not extend beyond the Bridge Section.

## 11. MOTOR VEHICLES.

NUMBER OF REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES (N.S.W.) AS AT VARIOUS DATES.  
(Exclusive of Vehicles of Defence Services.)

Class.	1939.	1942.	1943.	1944.			1945.		
	31st August.	30th June.*	31st May.	31st May.	30th November.	31st March.	30th April.	31st May.	
Cars ...	216,633	169,916	173,180	180,000	183,500	185,061	185,163	185,381	
Lorries and Vans	77,639	71,248	71,803	77,528	79,917	81,640	82,052	82,528	
Trailers ...	6,538	6,995	6,844	7,857	8,118	8,871	8,943	9,010	
Tractors† ...	1,102	1,366	1,386	1,494	1,612	1,666	1,705	1,723	
Cycles—Solo ...	17,111	10,538	9,724	10,201	11,541	11,794	11,851	11,935	
Cycles—Side-car	6,884	4,785	4,530	4,600	3,852	3,995	4,005	4,033	
Omnibuses‡ ...	794	890	914	944	1,011	1,012	1,019	1,020	
Taxi-cabs† ...	1,331	1,352	1,349	1,349	1,351	1,351	1,351	1,351	
Traders' Plates ...	1,187	708	601	618	641	631	637	647	
Total ...	329,219	267,768	270,331	284,591	291,542	296,021	296,726	297,628	

\* Lowest wartime cars; lowest lorries and vans (70,724) in October, 1942. † Excluding tractors used on farms only.

‡ Metropolitan and Newcastle Districts.

## Average Weekly Number of New Vehicles Registered.

Year.	Cars (Including Cabs and Omnibuses).					Lorries and Vans.						
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.
1940-41 ... ...	163	141	163	167	121	89	69	53	70	71	47	46
1941-42 ... ...	38	23	26	18	20	21	61	32	25	23	24	16
1942-43 ... ...	12	7	19	7	7	6	2	6	8	13	17	40
1943-44 ... ...	5	3	5	4	5	4	94	67	74	88	83	84
1944-45 ... ...	9	5	6	7	5	7	58	38	48	45	42	38

## 12. WIRELESS LICENSES.

## BROADCAST LISTENERS' LICENSES IN FORCE IN N.S.W.

(Excluding Experimental Licenses.)

End of Month.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
June ... ...	458,155	494,884	500,451	552,044	560,032
December ... ...	483,875	501,253	523,920	558,381	560,717
January ... ...	485,854	503,346	527,733	556,775	564,184
February ... ...	488,362	500,449	533,597	561,066	563,702
March ... ...	491,816	502,810	536,795	560,665	563,791
April ... ...	494,004	503,494	537,319	561,638	567,295
May ... ...	495,238	500,565	543,419	563,277	571,616

## SECTION D.—FINANCIAL.

## 13. SAVINGS BANK DEPOSITS (NEW SOUTH WALES).‡

As at June 30th.	Amount of Deposits, †	End of Month.	Amount of Deposits.			
			1939-40.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	£000		£000	£000	£000	£000
1933 ... ...	72,308	June †	87,474	94,538	122,405	162,867
1934 ... ...	75,714	July ...	87,201	97,331	126,689	166,751
1935 ... ...	77,906	August	86,957	99,727	130,519	170,104
1936 ... ...	80,000	September	86,557	101,385	134,163	173,037
1937 ... ...	81,952	October	86,751	103,583	136,326	173,981
1938 ... ...	86,016	November	86,684	104,930	138,328	176,748
1939 ... ...	87,474	December	86,581	105,745	142,108	179,128
1940 ... ...	82,111	January	86,716	109,220	146,283	181,801
1941 ... ...	87,750	February	87,167	112,818	150,375	184,725
1942 ... ...	94,538	March	86,759	115,642	154,154	187,894
1943 ... ...	122,405	April ...	87,056	115,500	156,025	189,566
1944 ... ...	162,867	May ...	85,179	118,016	157,045	192,884

† Including accrued interest.

‡ Amount at credit of depositors' accounts.

WAR SAVINGS CERTIFICATES: The net amount received from sales of certificates less re-purchases in New South Wales totalled £19,017,585 at 31st May, 1945, including £256,050 in May, 1945.

## NEW SOUTH WALES.

## 14. TRADING BANKS\*—DEPOSITS, ETC., IN AUSTRALIA.

March Quarter.	Deposits.	Cash in Aust. <sup>†</sup>	Treasury Bills.	Govt. and Municipal Securities.	Special Wartime Deposits with Comw'th Bank.	Advances.
1941 ...	£000 371,127	£000 45,557	£000 43,472	£000 57,659	£000 ...	£000 278,213
1942 ...	391,254	43,732	49,496	58,221	27,587	265,037
1943 ...	447,333	43,947	78,540	61,949	80,472	236,361
1944 ...	526,888	46,925	74,500	80,435	150,478	224,573
1945 ...	590,107	40,853	67,882	113,997	218,746	200,161

\*Nine Private Banks.

† Exclusive of London Funds.

## 15. PRIVATE BUSINESS IN PRIVATE BANKS (N.S.W.).

(Excluding Commonwealth and Rural Banks, and excluding Government deposits and Government Securities in Private Trading Banks.)

March Quarter.	Deposits.			Advances.	Excess of Deposits over Advances.
	Not Bearing Interest (Current).	Bearing Interest (Fixed).	Total.		
1941 ...	£000 71,478	£000 66,474	£000 137,952	£000 111,160	£000 26,792
1942 ...	82,314	64,897	147,211	108,608	38,603
1943 ...	101,438	62,513	163,951	95,356	68,595
1944 ...	124,420	71,806	196,226	85,869	110,357
1945 ...	145,044	77,453	222,497	81,791	140,706

## 16. INTER-BANK CLEARINGS (SYDNEY).

(Value of cheques drawn on a Bank other than the Bank in which they were Deposited.)

Month.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
Amount—Million £														
January ...	66.5	82.7	90.3	92.0	106.7	107.5	114.2	98	110	117	123	136	150	152
February ...	75.5	88.9	82.0	97.1	105.7	121.2	114.1	96	110	114	123	139	147	149
March ...	80.5	87.8	89.4	102.6	123.4	130.1	123.4	93	107	110	119	138	146	145
April ...	70.7	84.3	86.9	95.4	125.3	108.4	126.2	98	111	111	125	150	150	154
May ...	82.0	90.2	106.3	98.9	123.0	143.5	132.6	100	111	117	125	155	158	160
June ...	80.3	94.5	97.4	116.6	132.6	140.1	...	101	115	123	133	163	166	...
July ...	71.2	94.6	98.9	99.7	114.3	122.9	...	98	116	125	130	155	168	...
August ...	74.9	83.6	87.0	99.0	122.7	127.4	...	99	118	123	135	160	169	...
September ...	74.9	84.5	94.9	105.6	116.5	120.9	...	99	117	124	134	155	163	...
October ...	78.0	90.1	101.8	115.0	115.5	123.7	...	100	113	123	138	152	159	...
November ...	86.1	93.5	99.6	105.0	129.3	126.3	...	102	114	124	135	149	153	...
December ...	91.7	100.1	104.9	121.6	127.3	127.6	...	106	115	124	136	150	152	...
Year ...	932.3	1074.8	1139.4	1248.5	1442.3	1499.6	...	100	113	120	131	151	156	...

The index may be regarded as an approximate measure of changes in the volume of business transactions settled by cheques provided it is considered in conjunction with changes in price levels. It represents the ratio of each month's clearings to the average for the month concerned during the five years 1926-1930. This average is represented by 100 each month. Seasonal fluctuations have thus been eliminated. Casual fluctuations in monthly index numbers have been smoothed out by taking a three months' moving average, that is, the index shown above for each month is the average of the actual index of that month and the preceding two months. It may be compared vertically or horizontally.

The index is adjusted to eliminate the effects of Treasury Bill and other special transactions on behalf of Governments and the effects of bank amalgamations. No adjustment has been made for normal growth or change of price levels. The amounts of clearings shown are the recorded totals less Treasury Bill transactions only.

## 17. INTEREST RATES PER CENT. (N.S.W.).

Period.	Private First Mortgages Registered.		Yield on Commonwealth Government Securities†—subject to Commonwealth Income Tax—					
	Weighted Average Rate of Interest.*		Not exceeding Rates in force in 1930.			At Current Rates.		
	Urban Securities.	Rural Securities.	Short- dated.	Medium- dated.	Long- dated.	Short- dated. 2 years.	Long- dated. 12 years.	
Average for year—								
1938 ... ... ...	5·4	5·0	3·38	3·71	3·76	...	...	
1939 ... ... ...	5·6	5·2	3·84	3·87	3·92	...	...	
1940 ... ... ...	5·6	5·1	3·14	3·25	3·30	...	...	
1941 ... ... ...	5·5	4·9	2·45	2·95	3·10	...	...	
2 years.			Under 5 years.	5 to 10 years.	10 years and over.			
1941 ... ... ...	5·5	4·9	2·42	2·87	3·13	2·47	3·23	
1942 ... ... ...	5·4	4·9	2·39	2·89	3·11	2·45	3·24	
1943 ... ... ...	5·0	4·7	2·43	2·72	3	2·48	3·23	
1944 ... ... ...	5·0	4·4	2·30	2·60	3	2·45	3·24	
Months—								
1944—June ...	5·0	4·4	2·32	2·62	3	2·44	3·24	
September ...	5·0	4·6	2·34	2·49	3	2·47	3·24	
December ...	5·0	4·3	2·19	2·51	3	2·49	3·24	
1945—March ...	4·9	4·4	2·14	2·43	3	2·48	3·25	
April ...	4·9	4·5	2·12	2·32	3	2·49	3·25	
May ...	4·8	4·4	2·19	2·37	3	2·49	3·25	

\* Monthly rate is average of three months ended month shown.

† Compiled by Commonwealth Bank as at last Wednesday in month.

§ Subsequent yields uncertain.

## 18. REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (N.S.W.).

(Registered under Real Property Act and Registration of Deeds Act.)

Month.	Consideration of Sales.					Amount of Mortgages.*				
	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
	Thousand £.									
January ... ... ...	2,383	2,815	1,226	1,090	1,786	1,148	916	595	383	608
February ... ... ...	2,557	2,472	1,294	1,507	1,999	1,329	975	390	611	593
March ... ... ...	2,677	2,083	1,550	1,552	2,059	1,320	906	503	663	688
April ... ... ...	2,574	2,270	1,517	931	1,663	1,305	891	536	302	526
May ... ... ...	2,835	1,154	1,855	1,307	2,204	1,324	526	381	495	606
June ... ... ...	3,020	1,266	1,358	1,809	...	1,273	599	400	687	...
July ...	3,165	1,540	1,783	1,992	...	1,470	622	399	543	...
August ...	2,545	1,671	1,379	2,241	...	1,213	451	450	723	...
September ...	2,941	1,616	1,551	1,772	...	1,571	516	432	597	...
October ...	3,013	1,514	1,549	1,654	...	1,413	423	618	634	...
November ...	2,548	1,942	1,558	1,899	...	1,022	530	558	529	...
December ...	2,972	1,260	1,592	1,708	...	1,242	502	494	699	...
Year ... ... ...	33,239	21,609	17,542	19,462	...	15,630	8,007	5,756	6,866	...

\* Including new mortgages and renewals as registered.

NOTE.—The amounts shown relate substantially to mortgages of fixed amounts for fixed periods, and exclude fluctuating advances (such as overdrafts) secured by mortgage. Mortgages providing collateral security are included.

## 19. LIENS ON CROPS AND WOOL AND MORTGAGES ON LIVESTOCK.

(Registered under Liens on Crops and Wool and Stock Mortgages Act.)

	Month of May.			Five Months ended 31st May.		
	Crops.	Wool.*	Livestock.*	Crops.	Wool.*	Livestock.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1943 ... ... ...	152,683	139,069	69,813	900,319	955,265	353,976
1944 ... ... ...	86,150	178,072	51,795	648,180	672,588	259,758
1945 ... ... ...	68,378	153,137	101,305	568,274	749,817	386,332

See note under Table 18. \*Loans secured by both lien on wool and mortgage on sheep are included under both headings

## SECTION E.—GENERAL.

## 20. EMPLOYMENT IN NEW SOUTH WALES.

## WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

The estimates shown below are based on Civilian Registers and returns supplied monthly by employers for purposes of Commonwealth Pay-roll Tax as from July, 1941. Employees in defence forces at home or abroad and Government "relief" workers are not included.

Month.	Estimated Total Employment. (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces.)			Estimated Employment in Main Industrial Groups.						
	Govern- ment- al Authori- ties. (a)	Private Employers.	Total.	Mining and Quarry- ing. (b)	Fac- to- ries.	Build- ing and Con- struc- tion. (c)	Trans- port and Commu- ni- cation.	Retail Trade.	Other Commerce and Finance.	Profes- sional and Personal Services. (d)
MALES. (Thousands.)										
1933—June ...	103·2	277·5	380·7	...	94·5	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	130·5	393·4	529·9	...	158·8	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	141·5	404·8	540·3	25·8	202·1	53·6	78·2	41·3	43·3	52·5
1942—July ...	158·6	376·0	534·6	25·4	213·3	44·2	80·3	32·3	36·0	46·0
1943—April ...	156·6	368·6	525·2	23·9	219·1	32·4	80·3	29·2	33·9	44·2
July ...	156·6	365·4	522·0	25·1	217·8	29·9	81·5	28·7	33·2	43·3
1944—Mar. ...	152·4	370·8	523·2	24·7	219·6	28·1	81·9	28·3	34·5	44·9
April ...	151·6	369·8	521·4	24·5	218·1	27·5	82·3	28·4	34·3	45·0
May ...	152·3	369·2	521·5	24·6	217·7	27·0	82·8	28·5	34·2	45·0
June ...	152·3	369·9	522·2	24·4	217·8	25·7	85·6	29·1	35·6	46·2
July ...	152·4	369·7	522·1	24·4	217·5	26·2	84·4	28·6	34·5	45·1
Aug. ...	152·2	365·0	522·2	24·4	216·3	25·0	85·2	28·7	34·6	45·8
Sept. ...	154·2	369·4	523·6	24·7	215·3	26·4	85·4	28·6	35·1	45·9
Oct. ...	152·5	370·7	523·2	24·7	215·9	26·3	84·1	28·7	35·2	46·0
Nov. ...	153·4	372·5	525·9	24·8	215·2	26·8	85·6	29·1	35·6	46·2
Dec. ...	152·1	374·3	526·4	24·5	215·0	27·4	84·4	30·5	35·6	46·4
1945—Jan. ...	152·9	375·6	528·5	24·8	215·7	27·8	85·6	29·5	35·7	46·8
Feb. ...	153·3	376·1	529·4	24·6	215·4	28·2	86·2	29·4	35·8	46·8
Mar. ...	153·7	374·5	528·2	24·0	214·3	29·0	85·2	29·6	36·0	47·0
April ...	154·3	374·6	528·9	24·0	213·8	29·0	86·9	29·6	35·6	46·9
FEMALES. (Thousands.)										
1933—June ...	16·8	109·0	125·8	...	36·3	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	19·4	148·6	168·0	...	59·3	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	21·7	192·4	214·1	0·2	76·0	0·7	8·1	40·9	17·6	56·8
1942—July ...	29·3	203·6	232·9	0·2	84·8	0·7	9·0	41·1	20·7	58·9
1943—April ...	39·8	208·1	247·9	0·2	93·8	0·7	11·6	39·3	21·1	61·7
July ...	45·8	204·1	249·9	0·2	94·6	0·7	12·9	38·5	20·5	62·3
1944—Mar. ...	47·0	207·0	254·0	0·2	94·8	0·7	13·6	37·1	20·4	65·5
April ...	46·8	205·1	251·9	0·2	94·2	0·7	13·6	37·0	20·3	65·0
May ...	46·0	205·6	251·6	0·2	92·2	0·7	13·7	37·3	20·2	65·2
June ...	45·3	205·1	250·4	0·2	91·8	0·7	13·8	37·3	20·3	65·4
July ...	45·5	206·1	251·6	0·2	92·2	0·8	13·9	37·2	20·4	65·7
Aug. ...	45·4	206·5	251·9	0·2	92·0	0·7	14·0	37·2	20·4	66·1
Sept. ...	44·4	207·3	251·7	0·2	91·5	0·7	14·0	37·3	20·8	66·7
Oct. ...	44·7	207·8	252·5	0·2	91·0	0·7	14·0	37·7	20·8	67·4
Nov. ...	44·5	209·3	253·8	0·2	90·8	0·7	14·0	38·7	20·8	67·8
Dec. ...	44·2	210·3	254·5	0·2	90·3	0·7	14·0	40·4	20·7	67·4
1945—Jan. ...	43·9	207·3	251·2	0·2	88·8	0·7	14·0	38·5	20·7	67·6
Feb. ...	43·6	208·5	252·1	0·2	89·5	0·7	14·1	38·4	20·6	68·1
Mar. ...	43·3	209·3	252·6	0·2	89·2	0·7	14·1	38·7	20·7	68·5
April ...	43·1	208·2	251·3	0·2	88·2	0·7	14·1	38·8	20·4	68·5
TOTAL. (Thousands.)										
1933—June ...	120·0	386·5	506·5	...	130·8	...	...	...	...	...
1939—July ...	155·9	542·0	667·9	...	218·1	...	...	...	...	...
1941—July ...	163·2	597·2	760·4	26·0	278·1	54·3	86·3	82·2	60·9	109·3
1942—July ...	187·9	579·6	767·5	25·6	298·1	44·9	89·3	73·4	56·7	104·9
1943—April ...	196·4	576·7	773·1	24·1	312·9	33·1	91·9	68·5	55·0	105·9
July ...	202·4	569·5	771·9	25·3	312·4	30·6	94·4	67·2	53·7	105·6
1944—Mar. ...	199·4	577·8	777·2	24·9	314·2	28·8	95·5	65·4	54·9	110·4
April ...	198·4	574·9	773·3	24·7	312·3	28·2	95·9	65·4	54·6	110·0
May ...	198·3	574·8	773·1	24·8	309·9	27·7	96·5	65·8	54·4	110·2
June ...	197·6	575·0	772·6	24·6	309·6	26·4	98·2	65·9	54·8	110·5
July ...	197·9	575·8	773·7	24·6	309·7	27·0	98·0	65·6	54·6	111·7
Aug. ...	198·6	575·5	774·1	24·6	308·3	25·7	99·2	65·9	55·0	111·9
Sept. ...	198·6	576·7	775·3	24·9	306·8	27·1	99·4	65·9	55·9	112·6
Oct. ...	197·2	578·5	775·7	24·9	306·9	27·0	98·1	66·4	56·0	113·4
Nov. ...	197·9	581·8	779·7	25·0	306·0	27·5	99·6	67·8	56·4	114·0
Dec. ...	196·3	584·6	780·9	24·7	305·3	28·1	98·4	70·9	56·3	113·8
1945—Jan. ...	196·8	582·9	779·7	25·0	304·5	28·5	99·6	68·0	56·4	114·4
Feb. ...	196·9	584·6	781·5	24·8	304·9	28·9	100·3	67·8	56·4	114·9
Mar. ...	197·0	583·8	780·8	24·2	303·5	29·7	99·3	68·3	56·7	115·5
April ...	197·4	582·8	780·2	24·2	302·0	29·7	101·0	68·4	56·0	115·4

(a) Employees of Commonwealth, State and Local Government Authorities and of Allied Governments.

(b) Exclusive of Working Proprietors. Numbers from July, 1944, are subject to revision.

(c) Includes Allied Works projects.

(d) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, Professional and Personal Services (except private domestic).

## 21. CONSUMPTION OF GAS AND ELECTRICITY.

Index of Monthly Sales of Gas and Electricity (Sydney).

(Based on number of units each equal to 3,412 British Thermal Units.)

Month.	Average, 1929 to 1931.	1929.	1932.	1936.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
January ...	100	103	93	110	119	125	136	141	141	164	155	173
February ...	100	105	95	112	122	125	135	142	145	159	161	174
March ...	100	102	95	111	121	130	130	143	146	164	165	171
April ...	100	104	96	110	119	125	137	141	147	164	162	172
May ...	100	106	95	110	122	128	128	146	144	166	172	178
June ...	100	103	99	114	127	131	135	150	154	174	176	... 01
July ...	100	105	97	112	126	134	139	149	158	171	177	... 01
August ...	100	106	97	107	128	135	137	151	157	181	181	... 01
September ...	100	108	97	113	123	134	134	151	158	171	172	...
October ...	100	109	96	113	121	135	137	154	163	162	169	...
November ...	100	109	97	116	124	136	139	152	161	164	171	...
December ...	100	105	99	116	124	131	138	153	165	163	169	...
Year ...	100	105	96	112	123	131	135	148	154	167	170	...

The base for each month is the average sales in the corresponding month of the three years,

1929 to 1931.

## 22. RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS—SYDNEY—WAR PERIOD.

(Base: Weighted Average for 6 Capital Cities in 1923-27 = 1,000.)

Quarter.	Food and Groceries.	Rent— 4 and 5 rooms.	Clothing.	Miscellaneous Items.	Total Household Expenditure.	
					Index Number.	Increase from Sept. Quarter, 1939.
1939—September ...	930	1,039	841	939	933	...
1940—September ...	945	1,042	948	996	973	4'3
1941—September ...	947	1,043	1,129	1,062	1,027	10'1
1942—September ...	1,061	1,042	1,337	1,105	1,122	20'3
1943—March ...	1,050	1,042	1,408	1,145	1,141	22'3
June ...	1,065	1,042	1,479	1,162	1,165	24'9
September ...	1,039	1,042	1,463	1,176	1,154	23'7
December ...	1,015	1,042	1,449	1,179	1,143	22'5
1944—March ...	1,019	1,043	1,443	1,176	1,143	22'5
June ...	1,025	1,043	1,437	1,172	1,143	22'5
September ...	1,035	1,043	1,437	1,167	1,146	22'8
December ...	1,022	1,043	1,441	1,169	1,142	22'4
1945—March ...	1,027	1,043	1,420	1,163	1,138	22'0

## 23. BASIC WAGE—INDUSTRIAL AWARDS.

Amount per week—Adult Males.

YEAR.	Sydney, Newcastle, Wollongong— Port Kembla.*				Crown Employees. (All Districts).			
	Quarterly adjustment commencing—							
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1939 ...	81 0	82 0	81 0	82 0	80 0	80 0	80 0	80 0
1940 ...	82 0	83 0	85 0	85 0	81 0	81 0	83 0	84 0
1941 ...	88 0	88 0	89 0	89 0	86 0	87 0	87 0	88 0
1942 ...	91 0	93 0	95 0	97 0	90 0	92 0	94 0	96 0
1943 ...	98 0	98 0	100 0	99 0	97 0	97 0	99 0	98 0
1944 ...	99 0	99 0	99 0	99 0	97 0	97 0	97 0	98 0
1945 ...	99 0	98 0	...	...	97 0	97 0	...	...

\* In all other districts, except Broken Hill, the rates were 3s. less.

In 1939 quarterly variations commenced in March, June, September and December.

## 24. PRICES OF METALS.

Average Monthly Prices of Metals (Export Parity f.o.b. Australia) in Australian Currency.

Period.	Silver (Standard).	Lead.	Zinc (Electrolytic).	Tin (Standard).	Gold (Fine).
	per oz.	per ton.	per ton.	per ton.	per oz.
1929 ...	2 0·57	21 14 5	25 19 5	200 11 5	4 4 11
1938 ...	2 0·14	17 12 11	19 12 10	228 11 10	8 17 2
1939 ...	2 1·42	17 12 1	19 15 3	268 3 6	9 14 4
1940 ...	2 2·95	18 14 6	22 9 4	292 19 8	10 13 1
1941 ...	2 4·26	19 11 4	22 12 11	295 1 6	10 13 8
1942 ...	2 4·66	21 9 9	22 2 11	285 9 1	10 9 1
1943 ...	2 4·63	22 19 2	23 15 2	283 1 6	10 9 0
1944 ...	2 4·63	26 3 0	24 9 4	335 7 2	10 10 1
1944—December ...	2 4·63	26 9 4	22 0 6	346 0 6	10 12 0
1945—January ...	2 4·80	27 0 5	31 0 7	345 6 7	10 12 0
February ...	2 4·80	26 1 7	27 14 9	345 6 7	10 12 0
March ...	2 4·80	28 10 1	30 14 10	345 6 7	10 12 0
April ...	2 4·80	35 10 5	29 12 2	345 6 7	10 12 0
May ...	2 4·80	31 17 1	30 16 6	350 14 5	10 12 3

## 25. STOCK EXCHANGE INDEX (SYDNEY).

The following index of the values of the principal Company shares on Sydney Stock Exchange embraces the ordinary shares of companies (excluding banking companies) whose business is conducted wholly or largely in New South Wales.

The prices of individual shares are unweighted, and each group average is the mean of the average monthly prices per £ of paid-up capital. The aggregate index is the average for the whole of the shares included in the groups with the addition of 24 miscellaneous shares. There is no base period as the index represents the ratio per cent. of the average prices of ordinary shares to their par values, adjustment being made where capital is written off or bonus shares are issued.

Month.	23 Manufacturing- ing and Distributing Companies.	10 Retail Companies.	8 Public Utility Companies.	5 Pastoral and Finance Companies.	5 Insurance Companies.	Total* Companies 75.	34 Active Shares included in foregoing.
April, 1929 \$	179·3	183·8	129·4	174·1	243·5	174·4	172·6
Sept., 1931 \$	72·3	60·2	87·9	75·2	121·3	74·4	77·2
Mar., 1937 \$	213·8	203·8	181·0	169·2	281·2	190·4	200·5
1944—May ...	237·1	193·8	150·1	138·7	254·1	185·9	201·1
June ...	237·2	194·3	150·4	138·7	254·1	186·0	201·4
July ...	237·3	195·3	150·4	138·8	254·1	186·1	201·5
Aug. ...	237·3	195·8	150·2	139·1	254·1	186·3	201·7
Sept. ...	237·5	196·2	150·6	139·3	254·1	186·6	202·0
Oct. ...	240·2	202·3	160·9	145·0	263·3	192·0	206·6
Nov. ...	240·3	202·6	162·8	145·4	264·1	192·5	207·1
Dec. ...	240·4	203·0	162·5	146·0	264·1	192·6	207·0
1945—Jan. ...	240·6	203·5	162·7	146·3	264·1	192·8	207·3
Feb. ...	241·7	205·0	168·5	148·0	264·5	194·7	209·3
Mar. ...	242·2	205·9	170·1	148·7	264·6	195·4	209·8
April ...	242·3	207·3	170·2	148·8	264·6	195·7	210·0
May ...	242·2	207·2	170·5	148·4	264·6	195·7	210·0

\* Including 24 Miscellaneous Companies.

§ The highest point of the index (75 Companies) prior to the slump was reached in April 1929; the lowest point was in September, 1931. The highest point of the pre-war period was in March, 1937.

The estimated population of N.S.W. at 31st December, 1944, was 2,885,594 or 39·3 per cent. of the total population of Australia (Sydney and Suburbs, 31st December, 1943, 1,398,170).

## NOTICE.

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The figures for the most recent months are, in general, subject to revision.

Bureau of Statistics and Economics, 61 Hunter-street, Sydney.

29th June, 1945.